

Partner Event - Traditional Vegetables: Power on Africa's Plate

Partner Event Number, Date and Time:

7 September 2020 09:30

Partner Event Title and Organizers:

Traditional Vegetables: Power on Africa's Plate

Key speakers/presenters:

Sognigbe N'Danikou

Scientist - Traditional Vegetables Conservation and Utilization World Vegetable Center

Srinivasan Ramasamy

Lead Entomologist, Flagship Leader -- Safe and Sustainable Value Chains World Vegetable Center

Ester Simfukwe

Coordinator - Legume Agronomist World Vegetable Center

Gabriel Rugalema

Regional Director, Eastern and Southern Africa World Vegetable Center

Maureen Mecozzi

Director, Communications World Vegetable Center

Main themes/issues discussed

Sognigbe N'Danikou introduced several traditional African vegetables (TAV)—amaranth, spider plant, okra, jute mallow, Ethiopian kale, African eggplant, roselle, vegetable cowpea—and discussed TAV collection, classification, conservation and breeding. Many traditional vegetables have been displaced in favor of high-energy staple crops; few have been registered in national crop variety catalogs, which prevents broad distribution and use. The World Vegetable Center has Africa's largest vegetable collection, including 2,400 TAV accessions. WorldVeg distributes TAV seed through seed kits and online orders. WorldVeg African eggplant and amaranth lines have been successfully commercialized.

Ester Simfukwe stressed the importance of crop diversity in the field, which leads to food diversity on the plate. Nutrient-rich TAVs combat malnutrition and offer opportunities for



women and youth to prosper along the value chain, from primary production to processing and marketing.

Srinivasan Ramasamy explored ways to increase production and productivity of TAVs. WorldVeg screens TAV lines with resistance to pests and diseases, develops improved cultural practices to enhance harvests, and trials safe biocontrols for plant protection.

Gabriel Rugalema discussed "push-and-pull" factors to expand consumer demand for TAVs while improving supplies and markets. TAVs are authentically African but greater consumption is hampered by underdeveloped seed systems and supply chains.

Summary of key points

- Collect and conserve TAV germplasm now before it is lost.
- TAVs are an affordable source of essential dietary nutrients.
- Strengthen TAV seed systems to support wider distribution and use.
- Optimize safe TAV cultural practices to supply markets.
- Develop new TAV-based value chains to create jobs, generate income.
- Ensure **production and distribution infrastructure** can support TAV value chains.
- Promote TAVs to generate interest, increase consumption and demand.

Call to Action Key Points

- More investment in TAV research.
- Africa-wide **collecting missions** will help rescue African vegetable landraces and discover new breeding material.
- Develop **key infrastructure to support production** and **use** of TAVs: laboratories, rural roads, farmer support systems, distribution centers, cold chains.
- Create awareness of the economic and nutritional value of TAVs through public outreach activities.
- Institute **policies** to support TAV research, breeding, production, processing, distribution, and consumption.
- Support TAV primary production, processing and marketing to create employment opportunities.
- Develop, pilot and scale good agricultural practices for TAVs.
- Build new TAV-based vegetable value chains.